

LENDING Our Voice for Voter Advocacy

Laura Silverman, PhD
Associate Professor of Pediatrics
November 2022



Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental & related Disabilities (LEND) Program



ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY CENTERS ON DISABILITIES
THE LEADERSHIP, EDUCATION, ADVOCACY & RESEARCH NETWORK



Intellectual & Developmental Disabilities Research Center

A hub and infrastructure to promote research in the field of IDD and accelerating the translation of scientific discoveries into the next generation of therapies and interventions that improve the lives of people with IDD.

IDDRC



University Center for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities (UCEDD)

The Center strives to develop community partnerships, foster accessibility and inclusion, and translate research into best practice with and for people.

UCEDD



Leadership Education in Neurodevelopmental Disabilities (LEND)

Collaborative interdisciplinary training focused on improving the health of children with neurodevelopmental disabilities and special healthcare needs.

LEND



UNIVERSITY *of* ROCHESTER

LEND Disciplines

- Advocacy
- Audiology
- Dentistry
- Education
- Medicine
(Developmental
Pediatrics)
- Nursing
- Occupational
Therapy
- Physical Therapy
- Psychology
- Public Health
- Social Work
- Speech and
Language
Pathology



National Network of LENDs

- 60 LEND Programs in 45* states

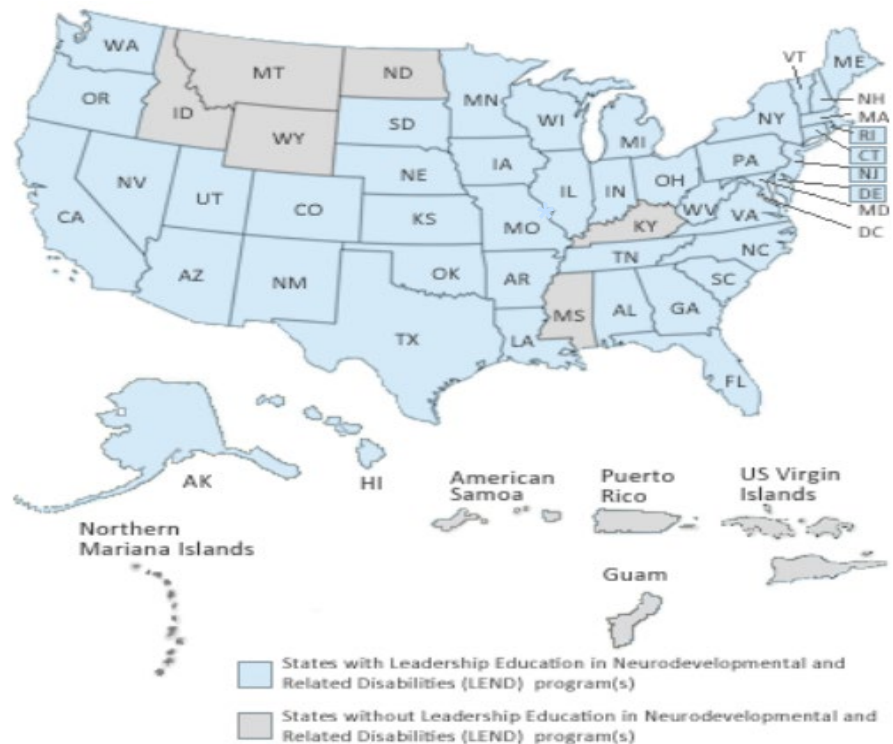
- *KY was a new state in 2021!

- 5 in New York State

- UR
- Bronx
- Brooklyn
- Stony Brook
- Westchester

- Neighbors:

PA (2)	VT
OH (2)	NH/ME
MA (2)	ME
NJ	
CT	



The Numbers

- There were 35 million eligible disabled voters in the US
- Estimated 3.85 million had trouble voting in 2020
- Studies show that people with disabilities:
 - Vote at lower levels than non-disabled peers
 - Register to vote at lower levels
 - Expect difficulties at the polls at higher levels than non-disabled voters
- Voter accessibility has been a significant barrier to participation



*Program for Disability
Research
at Rutgers University &
US Election Assistance
Commission*



Why this is Important

- Everyone's vote should count
- The disability community represents a large sector of the population, and improving participation of the the disabled community could swing elections and ensure that candidates who are elected address issues that are important for the disability community.



The Laws

There are laws governing voter accessibility:

- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
 - Architectural access & same day modifications
- Help America Vote Act (HAVA)
 - Private & independent ballot, US Election Assistance Commission
- Voting Accessibility for the Elderly & Handicapped (VAEHA)
 - Polling sites must be accessible, right to move up in line



The Laws

There are laws governing voter accessibility:

- Section 208 of the Voting Rights Act
 - Assistance to voters who are blind, disabled or cannot read
 - Assistance can be given by a person of the voter's choice other than an employer or union representative



The Barriers - Language

Election information can be complex:

- Use plain language
- Include text-to-speech options
- Summarize key messages
- Simplify navigation & design
- Use multiple formats
- Provide a sample ballot



The Barriers – Physical Space

1. Parking
2. Sidewalks & walkways
3. Entrances
4. Hallways
5. Voting areas

**Polling Place Accessibility Survey –
ADA.gov**



The Barriers – Using an Assistant

- Have a right to an assistant of your choice
 - Cannot be an employer
 - Cannot be a union representative
- Respect the privacy of the voter
- Follow the voter's lead and provide requested support
- Cannot offer voting suggestions or influence around choices



The Barriers – Casting Your Vote

Accessible electronic voting machine or ballot marking device.

Image Cast – 2 Voting Machine:

- Audio Tactile Controller
- Sip and Puff
- Paddle Buttons



Voter at BMD Screen

ATI
(Controller)



SIP & PUFF

PADDLE
BUTTONS



The Barriers – Poll Worker Knowledge

- Rights and identities of voters with disabilities
- Ensure access into polling place
- Knowledge accessible voting machines and ballot marking devices
- Respecting privacy
- Ensuring access to an assistant
- Treating respectfully



Make a Voting Plan

1. Check your registration and/or register to vote
2. Learn about early voting options
3. Explore day of voting options
4. Research candidates
5. Share your plans
 - *<https://www.vote411.org/first-time-voter-checklist>*



Addressing Barriers

- Recruit and train self- and family advocates as poll workers
- Report accessibility issues at polling sites
- Arrange meetings with state and local officials, sharing stories



Resources

Vote411 (League of Women Voters)

- Poll site information
- Registration information
- Early voting and absentee information
- Voter information
- The ballot



Vote411

Learn where candidates running for office in your community stand on the issues. You can print or email the information to use as a reference when you actually vote. We do not save your information, it will be lost when you leave this page. Only candidates that appear on your ballot will be listed. Additional information may be available for your area so be sure to scroll to the bottom of the page for other voters' guides.

Have all your candidates answered our questions? If not, [see how you can help!](#)

VOTE411 Voter Guide

[Change Address](#)

[View My Races](#) Progress: 4 of 10

U.S. Senate Next Race: New York State Attorney General

New York State Governor



Kathy C. Hochul (Dem, WF)



Lee M. Zeldin (Rep, Cons)



Biographical Information

Website

<http://kathyhochul.com>

Campaign Mailing Address

PO Box 1463
New York, NY 10021

Campaign Twitter Handle [@KathyHochul](#)

Campaign Email

info@kathyhochul.com

Campaign Website

<http://www.KathyHochul.com>

Campaign Facebook

<http://www.facebook.com/kathyhochul>

Education B.A. from Syracuse University; J.D. from Catholic University

Website

<http://zeldinfornewyork.com>

Campaign Mailing Address

PO Box 692
Shirley, NY 11967

Campaign Phone 631-319-7981

Campaign Twitter Handle [@leezeldin](#)

Campaign Email

email@zeldinfornewyork.com

Campaign Website

<http://zeldinfornewyork.com>

Campaign Facebook

<http://facebook.com/LeeMZeldin>

Campaign Twitter Handle [@LeeZeldin](#)

Education William Floyd High School, State University of New York at Albany (BA), Albany Law School (JD)

What will be your top three priorities if elected?

Kathy C. Hochul:

With a full term, I will continue to focus on public safety, affordability, and building an economy that works for all New Yorkers.

Lee M. Zeldin:

Public safety, cost of living, and education. Repealing cashless bail, firing DAs who don't enforce the law, cutting taxes across the board, creating good paying jobs, lifting the cap on charter schools, implementing school choice programs, and more.

GET OTHER PERSONALIZED VOTING INFORMATION

- ✓ See What's On Your Ballot
- ✓ Find Your Polling Place
- ✓ Discover Upcoming Debates And Forums In Your Area
- ✓ and much more!

[Get Started](#)



Resources

- Training videos to respond to possible problems at the polling place
- Self Advocates Becoming Empowered (SABE) Go VOTER Project
- Outline how voters can respond to barriers encountered at a polling place

<https://www.sabeusa.org/govoter/voting-info/voting-stories-and-video/>



Resources

Protection & Advocacy organization (P& A)

- Disability Rights New York

(518) 432-7861

(800) 993-8982

intake@drny.org



New York State Board of Elections

(518) 486-7858

enforcement@elections.ny.gov



Resources – Non-English

Requesting Assistance on Election Day

- www.866ourvote.org
- 1-866-OUR-VOTE (1-866-687-8683)
- 888-Ve-Y-Vota (888-839-8682) - English / Spanish
- 888-API-VOTE (888-274-8683) English/ Chinese, Vietnamese, Korean, Bengali, Urdu, Hindi, or Tagalog
- #YallaVote (844-418-1682) for English/ Arabic



Resources



Plain Language Edition

Your Vote Counts: A Self-Advocate's Guide to Voting in the U.S.



REV UP!

- REV UP! Election Accessibility Toolkit; American Association of People with Disabilities (www/aapd.com/REVUP)



Thank You

Remember to Vote!

Your Vote Makes a Difference!

