This title is reserved for faculty members who have attained eminence in their chosen field. There must be demonstrable continued and sustained excellence in the components applicable to their activities, consistent with those for appointment to Associate Professor, but with: broader scope, greater originality or innovation, or greater impact on the field; funding, publication record, or contributions to URMC academic missions consistent with a greater level of distinction and preeminence; service and leadership at higher levels of administrative organization/leadership in the Department, Medical Center, University, or discipline; and with greater national and, as applicable, international recognition. Promotion to Professor may occur at any time after the criteria are met. Review for promotion to Professor requires consideration by an ad hoc committee.

Initial appointment or promotion to Professor typically is for five years, but may be with a term of any duration of two to five years, or with tenure. Reappointments as Professor (for those who do not have unlimited tenure) most often are for five years but may be for one-to-five years, and there shall be no limit on the number of reappointments. Reappointments require the approval of Steering Committee, but do not require internal ad hoc committee review.

If a Professor is not recommended for reappointment or promotion, the Dean shall be apprised of the basis for this action, and the chair will notify the faculty member in writing at least one year in advance of the expiration of the appointment if the appointment is for four or five years; if the appointment is for less than four years, the notification period should be three months for every year in the current appointment period. If such notification is given less than one year (or the prescribed number of months) before the expiration of the appointment, then the appointment will expire at the end of the required number of months from the date notification is given.